

Recommended Tools & Test Equipment

Tech Note 3

Invest in quality tools. This will make the difference between a fun project and a series of frustrating experiences. With poor tools you will consistently find yourself in the position of compensating for the shortcomings of your tools rather than focusing on the details of your project.

There are tools that are essential and others that are convenience. If you plan to build one project annually, then investing in the convenience tools may be a bit of extravagance. But if you will be building several projects annually then many of the convenience tools begin to fall into the essential category. The tables indicate which category I believe each should be classified.

Hand Tools:

DESCRIPTION	CATAGORY	POSSIBLE SOURCE(S)	
Standard Screwdriver Set			
Flat Blade & Phillips	Essential	Sears, Quality Hardware Outlet	
Jewelers Screwdriver Set	Essential	Sears, Quality Hardware Outlet	
Small Socket Driver Set	Essential	Sears, Quality Hardware Outlet	
Hex Key Wrench Set	Essential	Sears, Quality Hardware Outlet	
Pliers			
Miniature (4") Long Nose, Serrated	Essential	MCM # 22-590	
Standard (6") Long Nose, Serrated	Essential	MCM # 22-815 MCM # 22-820	
Slip Joint Type	Essential		
Adjustable Wrench			
Small (4")	Essential	Sears, Quality Hardware Outlet	
Large (12")	Essential	Sears, Quality Hardware Outlet	
Wire Cutters			
Diagonal	Essential	MCM #22-540	
Shear	Essential	MCM # 22-1065	
Heavy Duty	Essential	MCM # 22-1705	
Wire Stripper	Essential	MCM # 96-250	
Crimping Tool	Convenience	MCM # 22-120	
Small File Set	Convenience	MCM # 22-1440	
Locking Clamps	Convenience	Sears, Quality Hardware Outlet	
Hand Drill (1/4" or 3/8")	Essential	Sears, Quality Hardware Outlet	
Drill Bit Set (to ½")	Essential	Sears, Quality Hardware Outlet	
Soldering Equipment			
Solder Station	Essential	MCM # 21-3475	
Solder Sucker	Essential	MCM # 21-590	
Solder Wick	Essential	MCM # 21-2180	
Solder, Rosin (Non Residue)	Essential	MCM #21-1570	
Miscellaneous			
Wire Wrap & Gun	Essential	MCM # 21-3554 & 21-3230	
Heat Shrink Tubing Assortment	Essential	MCM # 95-570	
Electrical Tape	Essential	MCM # 108-950	
Contact Cleaner	Essential	MCM # 20-1715	
Test Clip Leads	Essential	MCM # 21-350	



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You can easily spend thousands of dollars on your test equipment. And like the tools you choose to purchase, there are essential pieces of test gear and others that are convenience.

Unfortunately (or fortunately depending on your perspective) there are many sources of test equipment. From hamfests through retail outlets you could spend 3 to five times the amount for what is essentially the same unit.

You could choose the definite low risk approach but you will pay a premium. In this case you will purchase new equipment from an authorized dealer. In this case I'd recommend MCM electronics (800-543-4330, www.mcmelectronics.com). They offer Fluke & Tektronix gear at non bargain prices. In contrast the offer some generic brands with comparable specifications at of course comparatively good prices. This is tempting but it simply is not in the same league as the name brand equipment.

This would not be my first choice - I'd rather do a little research and purchase the higher quality Tektronix or HP gear from a "reconditioned" supplier. One of the most popular suppliers is Tucker electronics (www.tucker.com). They offer fully guaranteed and fully reconditioned and calibrated test gear at associated premium prices. You could save more money and try some lesser known reconditioned test gear suppliers. If you take the time to visit the site http://pw2.netcom.com/~sjnoll/usedequip.html (the symbol ~ before "sjnoll" is a tilde) you will find a very long list of used equipment suppliers. If you take the time you will even find specs and photos of the equipment you are considering. Visit the Tucker electronics site https://www.tucker.com) - well designed and full of information. A personal recommendation is AST Global Marketing (800-216-7159,https://www.a-mall.com/testlist.com) in Pennsylvania. I have purchased perfect equipment from them at the most competitive prices available. Good service as well.

Finally there are the hamfests where it is possible to find the best bargains - but at a risk. Be sure to get the name of the seller and his / her address and phone number. Some will tell you that it is being sold "as is" - avoid this unless you know exactly what you are doing. Even an on the spot demo will fail to reveal all of the hidden problems. The risk is high but so are the possible rewards. Probably the best advice is to secure a genuine opportunity to return the item should it not meet condition as advertised.



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Test Equipment

DESCRIPTION	MIN SPECS	CATAGORY
Digital VOM	0.5% Accuracy	Essential
Fluke Series 70 Recommended	Diode Junction Test	
Alternate - Used Fluke 8000A	Capacitance (Not Essential)	
	Good Test Probes	
Oscilloscope	20MHz Bandwidth	Near Essential
Used Tektronix 465 Series Recommended	Dual Channel	
	Triggered Sweep	
	Probes (10:1)	
Power Variac	5 Amps	Near Essential
MCM # 72-110 Recommended	Built In Ammeter	
Test Oscillator (or Function Generator)	10 Hz to 100 KHz	Near Essential
Used HP 204C Recommended		
Alternate - Used Wavetek Function Generator		
Power Supply		
Low Voltage	+/- 15 VDC Variable, 5 VDC	Convenience
High Voltage (Lamda Model 71)	0-500VDC @ 200 mA	Convenience
Old SS Stereo Receiver &	10 WPC	Essential
Test Speakers	(Fuse the Speakers @ .5 A)	Essential
Frequency Counter	20 Hz - 100 MHz	Convenience
AC Millivoltmeter	1 mV Full Scale	Convenience
Used HP 400F Recommended		
Transistor Tester	Signal & Power Bipolars	Convenience
	J-FET's & MOS-FET's	
Capacitance Meter	20pf - 1000 uF	Convenience
Distortion Meter	0.01 Full Scale	Convenience
Used HP 331A Recommended		